

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

Professor Emeritus
Computer Science Department
The George Washington University
Washington, D. C. 20052
lancehoffmancyber@gmail.com

B. S. Mathematics, Carnegie Institute of Technology	1964
M. S. Computer Science, Stanford University	1967
Ph. D. Computer Science, Stanford University	1970

VITA SUMMARY

I. Professional Experience

- A. Salaried Positions Held
- B. Panels and Invited Talks
- C. Professional Activities and Committees
- D. Public Service
- E. University Service

II. Research Interests

- A. Current Interests
- B. Grants and Contracts Obtained
- C. Doctoral Dissertation Advisees
- D. Visiting Scholars

III. Publications

- A. Books
- B. Papers
- C. Reports
- D. Films

IV. Courses Taught

- A. Regular University Credit Courses
- B. Short Courses

V. Professional Societies

I. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

A. Salaried Positions Held

1977-	The George Washington University, Washington, D. C.
2009-	Director, Cyber Security and Policy Research Institute
2004-	Professor Emeritus
2000-	Distinguished Research Professor
1993-1998	Director, Cyberspace Policy Institute (formerly Institute for Computer and Telecommunications Systems Policy)
1985-2002	Professor
1977-1985	Associate Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
June 1985-December 2003	Hoffman Business Associates, Inc., Chevy Chase, Md., President
July 1970-June 1977	University of California, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Berkeley, California, Assistant Professor
July 1969-June 1971	National Academy of Sciences, Project on Computer Data Banks, Washington, D. C., Staff Associate
Sept. 1966-June 1970	Stanford University, Stanford, California
1967-1970:	Staff Associate, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center
1967-1969:	Teaching Assistant, Computer Science Department
1966-1970:	Research Assistant, Computer Science Department
June 1967-Sept. 1967	Bolt Beranek and Newman, Inc., Cambridge, Mass., Senior Systems Programmer
June 1964-Sept. 1966	Control Data Corporation, St. Paul, Minn. and Palo Alto, Calif., Associate Programmer Analyst
June 1963-Sept. 1963	System Development Corporation, Santa Monica, California, Student Associate
Sept. 1962-June 1963	Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa., Systems Programmer

B. Selected Panels and Invited Talks

28 Feb 2019, Cosmos Club Washington, "The Wild West of Cyberspace: Is the Sheriff on the Way?"

17-18 March 2015, Sarasota Institute of Lifelong Learning, talks on "Who's Watching You? Privacy in the Internet Age" and "Cybersecurity Chaos: Impacts on Countries, Corporations, and Consumers"

18 June 2013, panelist, Expert Workshop on Cybersecurity and Privacy, Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, Arlington VA

14 March 2013, panelist, "Systemic Risk: Securing Big Data, Bloomberg Big Data Conference, Washington"

8 Sept 2010, panelist, "Cyber Security in East Asia and Policy Cooperation between Japan and the U. S.", US-Japan Research institute conference

21 July 2010, panelist, "Cyber Security and Data Fusion", Annual Technology Review Conference, International Test and Evaluation Association, Charleston, SC

27 January 2010, moderator, "Cyberwar: Is Congress Preparing for the Common Defense?" at the State of the Net Conference in Washington. The video recording of it is at <http://www.ustream.tv/recorded/4256330>.

1 November 2004, Moderator, Can electronic voting be better than voting without computers?, CyberSecurity Awareness Forum, George Washington University, Washington, DC

8 April 2003, Keynote Speaker, Fourth Annual Information Security Symposium, Center for Education and Research in Information Assurance and Security, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN

21 March 2003, Government Pattern Analysis: Securing Terrorists While Preserving Privacy?, Advisory Committee to Congressional Internet Caucus, Washington, DC

19 May 2002, Personal Privacy in the Digital Age: The Challenge for State and Local Governments, Arlington, VA

15 May 2002, Computer Security in the Post-Attack Age, Tech

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

Talk, National Press Club, Washington, DC

10 May 2002, Information Policy in the Post-Attack Age, Rand Corp., Santa Monica, CA

9 May 2002, Case Study on Implementing an Internet Based Transactional System, Computer and Internet Law Institute, Law School, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA

18 April 2002, Session Chair, Role Play on Intellectual Property and the Internet, 12th ACM Conference on Computers, Freedom, and Privacy, San Francisco, CA

11 December 2001, "Computer Security and Privacy in the Post-Attack Age", Internet Security Forum, Alexandria, VA

3 December 2001, "Computer Security: Internet Under Siege", 10th Anniversary Celebration, GWU at Loudon-Dulles.

30 November 2001, "Balancing Consumer Privacy Interests with Monitoring and Security Requirements", Conference on Ensuring End-to-End Security for Wireless Networking, Washington.

19-20 April 2001, International Symposium on Network Economy and Economic Governance, Beijing, China

23-24 April 2001, International Symposium on Government and E-commerce development, Ningbo, China (www.isged.org.cn)

24-25 March 2001, "e-Government", keynote address, Conference on e-Government in the Baltic Sea Region, Schwerin, Germany

14 March 2001, "Regulation in the Internet", Global Forum, Naples, Italy

17 May 2000, "Protecting Your Enterprise in the Information Economy", U. S. Consulate, Hamburg, Germany

20 October 1999 Panel Chair, "Teaching Information Warfare--Lessons Learned", 22nd National Information Systems Security Conference, Crystal City, VA

3 February 1999 Presenter, "How the Internet Works", 22nd Mid-Winter Institute, American Intellectual Property Law Association, Lake Buena Vista, Florida

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

4 October 1998 Panelist on Electronic Commerce, National Information Systems Security Conference,

26 September 1998 Lecturer to Alumni College, The George Washington University, on "Are Big Brother and Hackers Real? Security and Privacy on the Internet"

24 June 1998 Invited panelist, U. S. Commerce Dept. Public Meeting on Internet Privacy

11 May 1998 Invited speaker, Association for Computing Machinery Policy'98 Conference, "Teaching Electronic Commerce to a Multidisciplinary Class: Lessons Learned"

21 Nov 1997 Invited speaker, Workshop on Educational Modules in the Field of International Relations and Security, "HelpBot -- a MultiMedia Tool to Describe Computer Systems and Educate Their Users", ETH Zurich, Switzerland

18 Apr 1997 Invited speaker, U. S. Congress Internet Caucus, "Privacy Issues Unique to the Internet"

11 Apr 1997 Invited speaker, National Policy Association, Committee on New American Realities, "Unlocking the Future: The Application of Information Technology"

3 Apr 1997 Invited Distinguished Lecturer, Purdue University, "Internet security: new problems, new solutions"

13 Mar 1997 Panel Chair, "What's Hot?", 7th Conference on Computers, Freedom, and Privacy, Burlingame, CA

12 Mar 1997 Panelist, "Spamming", 7th Conference on Computers, Freedom, and Privacy, Burlingame, CA

6 Mar 1997 Invited speaker, Security and Privacy in Project Phoenix, Global Forum on Telemedicine, Washington, D. C.

1996, 1997 Invited Speaker, Security and Privacy Policy Issues in Emerging National and Global Networks, at □Inside Washington: Business and Public Policy□, Brookings Institution

6 May 1996 Panel Chair, □Making Your Net Site a Safe Place to do Business□, Digital Commerce Conference,

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

Washington, D.C.

26 March 1996	Computer Crime and Civil Liberties, John Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies
19 March 1996	Panelist, Computer Security, Federal Library and Information Center Committee 1996 Forum
6 March 1996	Moderator, □Law Enforcement on the Internet: Prosecutions and Privacy□, D. C. Bar 1996 Winter Convention
May 1995	Keynote Speaker, Information Security, International Federation of Information Processing, Capetown, South Africa
7 Dec 1994	Stanford Vital Issues Forum, "Building in Big Brother", panel moderator
14 July 1994	Organizer and featured speaker, "Encryption Wars on the Global Information Highway: Beyond the Clipper Chip Battle", Center for Strategic and International Studies
9 May 1994	Co-moderator, "The Great Clipper Debate: National Security or National Surveillance", Georgetown University Law School
26 Jan 1994	Invited panelist, National Security: Classification of Information, Government Secrecy, Science and Technology Freedom Forum on "Can Democracy Survive New Technology?"
19 Oct 1993	University Symposium, The George Washington University, Private Freedom vs. Public Responsibility
1993	Invited panelist, Technological Strategies for Protecting Intellectual Property in the Networked Multimedia Environment, April 1993, Harvard University
1992-1993	Panel chair, Digital telephony and cryptographic privacy, National Computer Security Conference and the Third Conference on Computers, Freedom, and

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

Privacy

- 1992 Invited speaker, Vulnerability, International Federation of Information Processing Congress, Madrid
- 1992 Invited speaker, Computers, Freedom, and Privacy, Australian Computer Society
- 1991 Invited speaker, Computer Security, numerous universities and institutes in China and Japan
- 1991 Keynote speaker, SecurTech '91, Crystal City, VA
- 1991 Panel chair and debate moderator, The First Conference on Computers, Freedom, and Privacy, Burlingame, CA
- 1990 Invited panelist, Risk Analysis, 13th National Computer Security Conference
- 1990 Invited panelist, Network Policy Considerations, 13th National Computer Security Conference
- 1990 Invited to address the Computer System Security and Privacy Advisory Board of NIST on Policy Implications of National and International Networks
- 1990 Invited tutorial, Introduction to Computer Security, Information Security and Integrity Systems Symposium, University of Houston
- 1990 Panel Chair, Computer Viruses, Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, New Orleans
- 1989 Session chair, Management Responsibility vs. Individual Rights, 12th National Computer Security Conference
- 1989 Testimony before U. S. Congress House of Representatives Committee on Government Operations on the Computer Security Act of 1987 and Committee on the Judiciary on computer virus legislation
- 1989 Invited tutorial, Introduction to Computer Security, 12th National Computer Security

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

Conference

- 1989 Session chair, Management Responsibility vs. Individual Rights, 12th National Computer Security Conference
- 1989 Testimony before U. S. Congress House of Representatives Committee on Government Operations on the Computer Security Act of 1987
- 1988 National Bureau of Standards Workshop on Risk Analysis, Denver
- 1988 Panel Chair and Organizer, Security and Reliability of Computerized Vote-Counting Systems, COMPASS 88, National Bureau of Standards
- 1988 Facilitator, Election Center Planning Meeting No. 1, San Francisco
- 1987 Invited Speaker, New Law Workshop and Seminars, California County Clerks Association, Sacramento
- 1987 Invited Speaker, Fourth United Kingdom National Computer Security Conference, Windsor
- 1987 Computerized Elections -- Security, Reliability, and Administrative Problems, Ohio Secretary of State's 1987 Summer Conference
- 1987 Taking Security Technology Out of the Lab into the Marketplace: Lessons Learned, The Market for Information Security Products and Services Conference, Washington, DC.
- 1986 Session Chairman, Society for Risk Analysis National Conference
- 1986 Bank Administration Institute, Automated Risk Analysis, Atlanta
- 1986 4th PC Faire, Power Users, San Francisco
- 1985 Wang Institute Distinguished Lecturer
- 1985 Risk Analysis, Federal DP Expo

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

1985	EDP Auditors' Conference on Automated Audit Tools and Techniques
1983	Panel Chairman and Organizer, The Vulnerability of Society to Computer Systems, International Federation for Information Processing Conference, Paris, France
1982	Data Security Leaders Conference, IBM, San Jose, Calif.
1982, 1971	Session Chairman, AFIPS Fall Joint Computer Conference and National Computer Conference
1981	Invited Lecturer, The Vulnerability of Society to Computer Systems, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Workshop on the Vulnerability of the Computerized Society, Siguenza, Spain
1980	Session Chairman, International Conference on Computers and Communications
1980	Panel Moderator, Microcomputers and Privacy, National Computer Conference
1979-1980	Distinguished Visitor, IEEE Computer Society
1979	Computers and Privacy in the Next Decade, National Computer Conference
1978	Panel Moderator, Social Impacts of Microcomputers, 2nd Rocky Mountain Symposium on Microcomputers
1978	Session Chairman, ACM National Conference
1977	NBS-IEEE Symposium on Computer Security: Trends and Applications, Gaithersburg, Md.
1976	NSF Exploratory Workshop to Analyze Public Policy Implications and to Establish a Research Agenda Concerning Electronic Funds Transfer Systems
1976	IRIA Workshop on Privacy and Security in Computer Networks, Rocquencourt, France
1976	Computers and Privacy, Sam Rayburn Public Affairs

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

- Symposium, East Texas State University, Commerce, Texas
- 1975 Privacy Laws Affecting System Design, Fall DECUS Symposium, Los Angeles, California
- 1974 The Legislative Situation in North America, Conference on Privacy and Security of Computerized Information, Brunel University, Oxbridge, Middlesex, England
- 1974 Current Research in Data Privacy and Security, National Computer Conference
- 1973 Panelist, Stanford/AFIPS Conference on Computers, Society, and the Law: The Role of Legal Education
- 1972-1973 Association for Computing Machinery National Lecturer on Computer Security and Privacy

Listed in Who's Who in Science and Engineering and in American Men and Women of Science. Appearances on ABC Nightline, CBS-TV News, Fox Morning News, Fox TV, Cable News Network, Voice of America, CNBC, WAMU Diane Rehms Show, Mike Cuthbert Show, KQED, Christian Broadcasting Network, Associated Press (print and TV), Reuters. Interviews or articles by *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Los Angeles Times*, *National Journal*, *Scientific American*, *Scientist*, *Omni*, *Popular Science*, and other publications or news services. Numerous other invited talks at universities, and to professional societies, government agencies, and industrial organizations.

C. Professional Activities and Committees

2017-	Affiliated Scholar, Cybersecurity Law Initiative, George Washington University
2015-	Advisory Board and Editorial Board, Journal of Technology Science
2013	Commenter, Privacy Law Scholars Conference, Berkeley CA
2010-2011	Member, Program Committee, The Tenth Workshop on Economics of Information Security (WEIS 2011)
2004-	Advisory Board, <i>Journal of Privacy Technology</i>
2003	Member, Program Committee, ICEC03 (Fifth International Conference on Electronic Commerce)
2000-2002	Chair, Steering Committee, ACM Conference on Computers, Freedom, and Privacy
2001-2004	IBM Research Privacy Institute Advisory Board
2001	Participant, Election Reform Initiative, The Constitution Project, www.constitutionproject.org
1998-2001	GWU Faculty Advisory Committee, Graduate School of Political Management's "Democracy Online" project
1997-	Advisory Committee, PrivacyExchange.org
1997	Panelist, President's Commission on Critical Infrastructure Protection
1997	Invited participant, "Privacy in the Age of Electronic Commerce", The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.
1996	International Advisory Board, Transatlantic Telemedicine Summit, Atlantic Rim Conference
1996-1997	U. S. Experts Group, Project to Foster Development of U. S. Corporate Privacy Policies for Handling Personal Information in the European and Global Arenas

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

1996-1998	IBM Emergency Response Service Advisory Board
1995-1996	Reviewer, National Research Council report on cryptography policy
1993-	Faculty Associate, National Center for Communication Studies, The George Washington University
1993-1994	Member, Computer Use and Abuse Project Advisory Committee, American Association for the Advancement of Science
1993-	Member, National Advisory Board, <u>Privacy and American Business</u>
1993-1994	Member, Senior Advisory Committee, Project on Social Science and Findings on Privacy and the Genome Project, Center for Social and Legal Research, Hackensack, NJ
1992	Organizer, National Science Foundation/George Washington University Workshop on Policy Questions Related to Networks
1991-1992	General Chair, The Second Conference on Computers, Freedom, and Privacy, Washington, DC
1991	Participant, NIH-DOE ELSI Working Group, Workshop on Privacy Protections for Genetic Information, September 11-12, 1991, Bethesda, MD
1990-1991	Advisor, The First Conference on Computers, Freedom, and Privacy, Burlingame, CA
1991-1992	Chair, IEEE Committee on Communications and Information Policy, Information Security Subcommittee (member 1990-1992)
1991-1994	Member, Working Group 11.8 (Information Security Education) of Technical Committee 11 of the International Federation of Information Processing
1990	Program Committee, ACM/SIGCAS Conference on Computers and the Quality of Life (CQL 90)

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

1990-1996	National Advisory Committee, Reference Point
1989-1999	Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Information Systems Security
1989	Co-chairman, Program Committee, Annual Meeting, Computer Professionals for Social Responsibility
1989	Program Committee, 2nd International Computer Security Risk Management Model Builders Workshop, Ottawa, Canada
1988	Advisory Panel, Ethics and Values Program, National Science Foundation
1988-1989	Co-chair, Planning Section, The Election Center
1987	Expert Panel on FBI NCIC Expansion, Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights, Committee on the Judiciary, House of Representatives
1987	Consultant, Computer Security Curricula Workshop, National Computer Security Center
1987-1988	Advisory Board, Project on Comparative Engineering, Computer Science, and Human Factors Evaluation of Current Voting Systems, ECRI
1987	Advisory Committee on "Coping with Computer-Age Vulnerability" International Conference, Amsterdam
1987	Organizer, Workshop on Security and Reliability of Computerized Election Systems, Captiva Island, Fla.
1985-	Member, International Board of Editors, <u>Computers and Security</u>
1985	Organizer, Workshop on the Application of Risk Analysis to Computer Security, National Computer Security Center
1985	Advisory Panel on Security, U. S. Department of Treasury Financial Management Service
1981	Co-organizer, ABA/AFIPS National Symposium on Personal Privacy and Information Technology, Amelia Island, Fla.

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

1979-1980 Participant, NSF Chautauqua-Type Short Course on Risk-Benefit Analysis

1979-1981 Member, National Crime Information Center Advisory Panel, Office of Technology Assessment, U. S. Congress

1979-1981 Member, Special Advisory Panel on Information Technology, Office of Technology Assessment, U. S. Congress

1979-1986 Member, Editorial Board, Computer Security Journal

1979 Organizer, AFIPS Asilomar Conference on Computers and Privacy in the Next Decade

1979 Member, IEEE Compcon Technical Program Committee

1979-1980 Member, IEEE Technical Committee on Security and Privacy

1978-1979 Member, AFIPS Panel on Transborder Data Flow

1977-1979 Member, Task Force on Science and Technology in the Criminal Justice System, Scientists' Institute for Public Information

1977-1982 Chair, Special Committee on the Right to Privacy of the American Federation of Information Processing Societies (AFIPS)

1973 Member, Planning Committee, ACM/NBS Workshop on Privacy

1972 Member, Planning Committee, ACM/NBS Workshop on Controlled Accessibility

1972-1975 Member, Advisory Council to the Privacy Committee of the American Civil Liberties Union

Reviewer for National Computer Conference, *Communications of the ACM*, *ACM Transactions on Database Systems*, *Computer Security Journal*, numerous other publications, and the National Science Foundation. Session chair at numerous conferences.

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

D. Public Service

2006-2008	Member, Chevy Chase Maryland Town Council
2005-2006	Chair, Town of Chevy Chase Water Subcommittee
2005-2012	Member, U.S. Department of Homeland Security Data Privacy and Integrity Advisory Committee.
2000	Member, Federal Trade Commission Advisory Committee on Online Access and Security
1999-2000	Member, Town of Chevy Chase Year 2000 Preparedness Team
1996-	Member, Advisory Committee, Center for Democracy and Technology
1987-1994	Member, National Advisory Committee, Reference Point
1979-1987	Director, Educational Fund for Individual Rights, Inc.
1975-1976	Member, Steering Committee, Bateman Neighborhood Association, Berkeley, California
1974-1975	Chair, Alameda County Board of Supervisors Citizens Committee on CORPUS
1974-1975	Director, Consumers Group Legal Services, Berkeley, California
1972-1974	Member, Berkeley City Council Committee on Berkeley Police Department Records, Access, Privacy, and Retention
1973	Member, Accuracy and Certification Board for Computerized Elections, City of Berkeley
1972	Co-author, City of Berkeley Ordinance 4732-N.S. (social impact statement for computer systems)
1969-1970	Member, Advisory Committee to the California Assembly Committee on Statewide Information Policy

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

E. University Service

2010	Member, University Global Security Task Force
2002-	Coordinator, Computer Security and Information Assurance Scholarship Program
1998-1999	Committee to Explore SBPM/SEAS Initiatives
1997-2001	Advisory Committee Representative for The George Washington University to the World Wide Web Consortium
1997-1999	Information Technology Policy and Systems Committee of the Information Technology Advisory Council
1997-1999	School of Engineering Research Advisory Committee
1997-1999	University Committee on Information Systems
1995-1998	University Committee on Research
1991-1992	Chair, Department Committee on Financial Aid
1991-1994, 1989-1990	Chair, Department Committee on External Relations
1986-1987	Convenor, The Information Age University Seminar
1970-	Undergraduate and Graduate Student Advisor, The George Washington University and University of California, Berkeley
	Doctoral dissertations completed under my supervision
	Don Clements
	Paul Clark
	John Fitch
	Christopher Feudo
	John Miller
	John Cary
	Linda Rutledge
	Anyia Kim
	Jeremy Blum

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

1985-1987	Member, Department Committee on Academic Standards, The George Washington University (Chair 1985-1986)
1977-2002	Member, Department Committees on Recruiting, Colloquium, Comprehensive Examination, Student Affairs, Retreat, and Research, The George Washington University
1984	Coordinator, Industrial Liaison Program, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University
1983	Instructional Television Coordinating Committee, The George Washington University
1981-1982	Committee on Instructional Television, The George Washington University
1980	University Planning Committee on Graduate School Master's Degree in Administration, The George Washington University
1975-1977	Chair, Advisory Committee to the Institute for Library Research, University of California, Berkeley
1971-1977	Member, Department Committees on Preliminary Examinations, Recruiting, Student-Faculty Relations, and Scheduling, University of California, Berkeley
1971	Member, Privacy Subcommittee of the President's Records Management Committee, University of California, Berkeley
1970	Member, Stanford University Ad Hoc Committee on Protection of Privacy of Information

II. RESEARCH INTERESTS

A. Current Interests

Security and privacy in computer systems, computer-assisted risk analysis, vulnerability of society to computer systems,

computer viruses and rogue programs, computer network security policies and education, cryptography policy issues, electronic commerce, electronic voting, information warfare

B. Grants and Contracts Obtained for Host Institution (Private Consulting Contracts Not Included)

(Hardware and software donations not listed here)

(Continuation grants to scholarship projects below resulted in a total of over \$10 million in scholarships being awarded to students to obtain degrees with a focus on cybersecurity.)

August 13, 2012-July 31, 2016

National Science Foundation, Addendum to PISCES-S-2014: Partnership in Security Cyberspace through Education and Service-2013 Cybersecurity Workforce Development Workshop, Implementation Site Visits, and SF Institution Mentoring
\$149,963

August 1, 2012-July 31, 2013

National Science Foundation, [Stimulating SaTC Research Through PI Meeting](#), \$87,491

September 1, 2012-August 31, 2013

National Science Foundation, [Cyber Security Workshop for Social Science Researchers](#), \$68,439

September 1, 2011-August 31, 2013

National Science Foundation, [Collaborative Project: Teaching Strategic, Operational, and Defensive Cybersecurity to the Next Generation from Sea to Shining Sea](#), \$170,843

August 1, 2010-July 31, 2014

National Science Foundation, PISCES-S 2014: Partnership in Securing Cyberspace through Education and Service, \$2,001,910

September 2006-August 2010

National Science Foundation, PISCES-S 2010: Partnership in Securing Cyberspace through Education and Service, \$1,749,968

October 2005-May 2006

National Science Foundation, Supplement to PISCES-S

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

grant to support a workshop on exploring maximizing the effect of SFS students on computer security and information assurance at the state and local government level, \$19,911

November 2004-May 2005

National Science Foundation, Supplement to PISCES-S grant to support a National Job Fair for Scholarship for Service students, \$348,010

May 2004-August 2004

National Institute of Standards and Technology, Summer Research Fellows program, \$4,000

December 2003-May 2004

George Mason University, Cyber Defense Portable Educational Network Assistance, \$10,000

September 2003-August 2005

National Science Foundation, PISCES-A&I: Partners in Securing Cyberspace through Education and Service-Module Adaptation and Implementation, \$198,745

September 2003-August 2004

National Science Foundation, A Workshop to Define a National Cyber Defense Exercise Competition, \$70,396

August 2003-August 2004

National Science Foundation, Combined Workshop Support, \$113,036

June 2003-May 2007

National Science Foundation, PISCES-S: Partnership in Securing Cyberspace through Education and Service, \$3,053,067

June 2003-May 2005

National Science Foundation, PISCES-CB: Partners in Securing Cyberspace through Education and Service Capacity Building, \$499,737

September 2002-August 2003, September 2003-August 2004, September 2004-August 2005, September 2005-August 2006, August 2006-August 2007, continuous through August 2010

National Security Agency, Information Assurance Scholarship Program and Security Capacity Building

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

May 1999-August 1999

Americans for Computer Privacy, Cryptography Products
and Market Survey

November 1997-October 1999

Center for Social and Legal Research, Development and
Maintenance of Privacy and Security Information on the
World Wide Web

October 1996-March 1997

National Library of Medicine (via Georgetown
University), Security and
Privacy in Telemedicine Systems

September 1995-August 1997

National Science Foundation, Seed Funding for Institute
for Computer and Telecommunications Policy

September 1995-August 1997

National Science Foundation, Videotaped Seminar Series
II on Interdisciplinary Aspects of the Information
Superhighway (and supplement for undergraduate research
experiences)

July 1995-October 1995

National Science Foundation, Supplement to Videotaped
Seminar Series on Interdisciplinary Aspects of the
Electronic Superhighway

November 1994-August 1995

Bell Atlantic, Videotaping Assistance for Seminar Series
in Information Policy

September 1994-August 1995

National Science Foundation, Seminar Series in
Information Policy

April 1993-December 1994

Martin Marietta Corporation contract, co-Principal
Investigator, Trends in Cryptography Law and Policy

March 1992-January 1994

National Science Foundation grant, Principal
Investigator
Workshop on Policy Questions Related to Computer
Networks

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

September 1990-August 1991
National Science Foundation grant, Principal Investigator
Travel to China/Japan

September 1987-August 1988
U. S. Secret Service contract, Principal Investigator
Vulnerability Analysis for Compounds and Structures

September 1987-August 1988
U. S. Census Bureau joint statistical agreement (contract), Principal Investigator
Risk Analysis of a File Matching Program

August 1986-June 1988
Markle Foundation grant, Principal Investigator
Workshop on the Security and Reliability of Computerized Elections

May 1985-January 1986
National Security Agency contract, Principal Investigator
Workshop on Risk Analysis and Its Application to Computer Security

July 1980-December 1981
National Science Foundation grant, Co-Principal Investigator
National Symposium on Privacy and Technology

February 1980-June 1980
System Development Corporation contract, Project Director
Computer System Security Research

February 1979-October 1980
National Science Foundation grant, Principal Investigator
A Workshop to Explore the Interaction of Computers and Privacy Issues in the Next Decade

February 1978-July 1981
National Science Foundation grant, Principal Investigator
New Models and Metrics in Computer Security

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

December 1977-August 1978

National Science Foundation grant, Principal Investigator

A Workshop to Develop an Agenda for the Application of Computer Networks to Scientific Research

June 1976-November 1977

National Science Foundation grant, Principal Investigator

Models and Metrics for Secure Computer Systems

November 1972-June 1975

National Science Foundation grant, Principal Investigator
Studies of the Effects of Application-Oriented Languages on Costs of Computer Privacy and Security

C. Doctoral Graduate Students Advised

John Miller, Ph. D., University of California, Berkeley, 1974, Information Retrieval.

Don Clements, Ph. D., University of California, Berkeley, 1977, Fuzzy Ratings for Computer Security Evaluation.

John Cary, D. Sc., The George Washington University, 1980, A Modular Method for Measuring Overhead Costs

Linda Rutledge, D. Sc., The George Washington University, 1985,

Network Security

Jack Fitch, D. Sc., The George Washington University, 1993, "A Shortest Path Network Security Model"

Christopher Feudo, D. Sc., The George Washington University, 1994, "Computer Network Security Against RF Attacks"

Paul Clark, D. Sc., 1994, "BITS:Boot Integrity Token System"

Anya Kim, D. Sc., The George Washington University, 2001, "Principal Agent Theory Applied to Computer Science Applications"

Jeremy Blum, D. Sc., The George Washington University, 2005, "Security and Privacy in Intelligent Vehicle Systems"

D. Visiting Scholars Sponsored

Jiang Jihong, Southwest Telecommunications Institute,

Chengdu, Sichuan, China
Sang Kee Ko, Korea

III. PUBLICATIONS

A. Books

Building in Big Brother: The Encryption Policy Debate
(Editor), Springer-Verlag, New York, N. Y., 1995

Proceedings of the Second Conference on Computers, Freedom,
and Privacy (Editor), Association for Computing Machinery
Conferences Office, New York, N. Y., 1993.

Rogue Programs: Viruses, Worms, and Trojan Horses (Editor),
Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, N. Y., 1990.

Computers and Privacy in the Next Decade (Editor), Academic
Press, New York, N. Y., 1980.

Modern Methods for Computer Privacy and Security,
Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N. J., 1977.
translated into Polish, 1982

Security and Privacy in Computer Systems (Editor), Melville
Publishing Co., Los Angeles, California, 1973.

B. Papers

(with Rachelle Heller and Costis Toregas) "Reach to Teach:
Preparing Cybersecurity Experts as Adjunct Community
College Faculty", 11th International Conference on Computer
Supported Education, CSEDU 2019, Heraklion, Crete, Greece,
<http://www.csedu.org>

(with Samuel Klein), A New Privacy Framework with Criteria
Inspired by Fair Information Practice Principles, Report GW-
CSPRI-2015-02, August 2015,
[http://static1.squarespace.com/static/53b2efd7e4b0018990a073c4/
t/55ef062be4b0c8a589c826bc/1441728043340/Klein+-
+Privacy+CSPRI+Report.pdf](http://static1.squarespace.com/static/53b2efd7e4b0018990a073c4/t/55ef062be4b0c8a589c826bc/1441728043340/Klein+-+Privacy+CSPRI+Report.pdf)

(with Carl Landwehr), Secure and Trustworthy Cyberspace First
PI Meeting Summary Report, Report GW-CSPRI-2013-01, March 2013,

[http://www.cspri.seas.gwu.edu/publications/2013/03/2013 SaTC Final Report Web.pdf](http://www.cspri.seas.gwu.edu/publications/2013/03/2013_SaTC_Final_Report_Web.pdf)

(with Ronald C. Dodge and Costis Torgas), Cybersecurity Workforce Development Directions, Proc. 6th Int'l Symposium on Human Aspects of Information Security and Assurance, HAISA 2012, Crete, Greece, <http://www.lulu.com/us/en/shop/nathan-clarke-and-steven-furnell/proceedings-of-the-sixth-international-symposium-on-human-aspects-of-information-security-assurance-haia-2012/paperback/product-20113004.html>

Lance J. Hoffman, Diana L. Burley, Costis Torgas, "Holistically Building the Cybersecurity Workforce", IEEE Security & Privacy vol. 10, no. 2 (March/April 2012), pp. 33-39. <http://doi.ieeecomputersociety.org/10.1109/MSP.2011.181>.

(with Lisa Ugelow), Fighting on A New Battlefield Armed With Old Laws: How to Monitor Terrorism in the Virtual World, University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law, vol. 14, no. 4, March 2012.

Cooper, S., Nickell, C., Piotrowski, V., Oldfield, B., Abdallah, A., Bishop, M., Caelli, B., Dark, M., Hawthorne, E. K., Hoffman, L., Pérez, L. C., Pfleeger, C., Raines, R., Schou, C., and Brynielsson, J. 2010. An exploration of the current state of information assurance education. /SIGCSE Bull./ 41, 4 (Jan. 2010), 109-125. DOI=<http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/1709424.1709457>

(with Timothy Rosenberg), "Taking the Network on the Road: Portable Network Solutions for Computer Security Educators", Journal on Educational Resources in Computing, Vol. 6, No. 4 (December 2006)

(with Alan F. Westin), "Security and Privacy - Made Simpler", www.bbb.org/securityandprivacy, March 2006.

with Kim Lawson and Jeremy Blum) "Trust Beyond Security: an Expanded Trust Model", *Communications of the ACM*, July 2006, vol. 9, no. 7, pp. 95-101.

(with Tim Rosenberg) "Taking Networks on the Road: Portable Solutions for Security Educators," *IEEE Security & Privacy*, January-February 2006, pp. 64-67.

(with Ronald Dodge, Timothy Rosenberg, and Dan Ragsdale) "Exploring a National Cyber Security Exercise for

Universities", *IEEE Security & Privacy*, vol. 3, no. 5, September/October 2005, pp. 27-33.

21 March 2003, Government Pattern Analysis: Securing Terrorists While Preserving Privacy?, Advisory Committee to Congressional Internet Caucus, Washington, DC

with Cynthia Cicalese, Janine DeWitt, and Timothy Rosenberg) "An Integrated Approach to Computer Security Instruction Using Case Study Modules and a Portable Network Laboratory", Proc. 4th World Information Security Education Conference, Moscow, May 2005, pp. 232-238, www.mephi.edu/wise4/accepted.php

(with Timothy Rosenberg and Steve Willmore) The Portable Educational Network (PEN), Proc. 4th Annual IEEE Information Assurance Workshop, West Point, NY, June 17-19, 2003, pp. 217-223.

(with Ronald Dodge, Timothy Rosenberg, and Daniel Ragsdale) Information Assurance Laboratory Innovations, Proc. Colloquium for Information Systems Security Education 2003, June 2-5, 2003, Washington, D. C.

Blum, J., Eskandarian, A., and Hoffman, L. (2003) "Assessment of Vulnerabilities in In-Vehicle Intelligent Transportation Systems", to appear in the International Journal of Vehicle Information and Communication Systems.

Blum, J., Eskandarian, A., and Hoffman, L. (2003) "Performance Characteristics of Inter-Vehicle Ad Hoc Networks", accepted for Shanghai, China: The IEEE 6th International Conference On Intelligent Transportation Systems.

Blum, J., Eskandarian, A., and Hoffman, L. (2003) "Mobility Management of Inter-Vehicle Networks", Columbus, OH: IEEE IV2003 Symposium, pp. 150-155, <http://eewww.eng.ohio-state.edu/~umit/IV2003>

Blum, J., Eskandarian, A., and Hoffman, L. (2003) "An Improved Communications Architecture for ITS Networks", Minneapolis, MN: Intelligent Transportation Society of America 2003.

(with A. Kim and C. D. Martin) "Building Privacy into the Semantic Web: An Ontology Needed Now", Semantic Web Workshop, WWW2002 Conference, Hawaii, <http://semanticweb2002.aifb.uni-karlsruhe.de/proceedings/Position/kim2.pdf>

"Motivations Behind a Role Play at CFP: Repeated Assaults on the Constitution by Extremist Property Rights Advocates", Proceedings of the 2002 ACM Conference on Computers, Freedom, and Privacy, <http://www.cfp2002.org/proceedings/proceedings/hoffman.pdf>

(with Lorrie Cranor), "Internet Voting for Public Officials: Introduction", *Communications of the ACM*, 44, 1 (January 2001), pp. 69-71.

(with David M. Balenson, Karen A. Metivier-Carreiro, Anya Kim, and Matthew G. Mundy) Growing Development of Foreign Encryption Products in the Face of U. S. Export Regulations, The George Washington University Cyberspace Policy Institute, Report GWU-CPI-1999-02, June 1999.

(with Rachna Dhamija and Rachelle Heller) "Teaching E-Commerce to a Multidisciplinary Class", *Communications of the ACM*, 42, 9 (September 1999), pp. 50-55.

(with JF Winchester, BA Levine, J Collmann, KA Schulman, JW Turner, S Rathore, N Khanafer, A Alaoui, N Pania, A Al-Aama, M Hofilena, SK Mun), "Dialysis and Telemedicine: Clinical Experience with Hemodialysis, and Requirements for Home Based Peritoneal Dialysis", submitted to HII 99 conference

(with J. Collmann, M. Meissner, A. Kim, W. Tohme, J. Winchester, and S. K. Min) "Comparing the security risks of paper-based and computerized patient record systems", submitted to Journal of the American Medical Association, November 1997.

(with K. A. Metivier Carreiro), "Computer Technology to Balance Accountability and Anonymity in Self-regulatory Privacy Regimes", Self-Regulation and Privacy, National Telecommunications and Information Administration, 1997.

"Role-Based Risk Analysis", *Proc. 20th National Information Systems Security Conference, Volume 2*, Baltimore MD, 1997, pp. 587-602.

□Encryption Policy□, article in TESSI (The Enhanced System Security Info-source), International Security Technology, Inc., 1996.

"Snipping Clipper", Letter to the Editor, *MIT Technology Review* 98, 7 (October 1995), page 8.

"Data Security and Privacy in Health Information Systems", *Topics in Emergency Medicine* 17, 4 (December 1995).

"Private Markings and Accountability in Computer Networks" in *Proceedings of the Conference on Ethical, Legal, and Technological Aspects of Network Use and Abuse*, American Association for the Advancement of Science, August 1995.

"Encryption Policy for the Global Information Infrastructure", in Eloff, J. H. P. and von Solms, S. H., *Information Security -- the Next Decade* (Proc. 11th International Conference on Information Security, (IFIP/Sec 95), pp. 63-76, Chapman & Hall, London, 1995.

(with P. C. Clark) BITS: A Smartcard Protected Operating System, Communications of the ACM 37, 11 (November 1994), 66-70, 94.

(with F. Ali, S. Heckler, and A. Huybrechts) "Cryptography policy", Communications of the ACM 37, 9 (September 1994), 109-117.

"What is the Role of Network Users in Dealing with Network Abuse?", *Proceedings of the AAAS Workshop on Legal, Ethical, and Technological Aspects of Computer and Network Use and Abuse*, December 1993

"Who holds the cryptographic keys? The government key escrow initiative of 1993", Computer, November 1993, 76-78.

"Clipping Clipper", Communications of the ACM 36, 9 (September 1993).

(with J. Fitch) "A Shortest Path Network Security Model", Computers and Security 12, 2 (March 1993), Elsevier, Oxford, U.K., pp. 169-189

"Reducing Society's Vulnerability as Computers and Networks Proliferate" in Education and Society (R. Aiken, editor), *Information Processing 92, Volume II*, Elsevier Science Publishers B. V. (North-Holland)

"Bugging the Digital Network", Information Systems Security 1, 4 (Winter 1993), 12-15.

(with J. Adam, K. Brunnstein, W. Caelli, P. Neumann, M.

Rotenberg, W. Ware) "A Security Roundtable", IEEE Spectrum, August 1992

"The Impact of Telephone Services on Information Privacy", Information Systems Security 1, 2 (Summer 1992)

(with J. Fitch) "The Cascade Problem: Graph Theory Can Help", in Proc. 14th National Computer Security Conference, Washington, DC, October 1991, pp. 88-100.

"Privacy Pitfalls with Knowledge Discovery", Proc. 1991 AAAI Workshop on Knowledge Discovery in Databases.

(with P. C. Clark) "Imminent Policy Considerations in the Design and Management of National and International Computer Networks", IEEE Communications Magazine, Vol. 29, No. 2, (February 1991), pp. 68-74 (also appeared in Computing Research News, Vol. 3, Nos. 1 and 2, January and March 1991.

(with W. M. Garrabrants, A. W. Ellis III, and M. Kamel) "CERTS: A Comparative Evaluation method for Risk Management Methodologies and Tools", in Proc. 6th Computer Security Applications Conference, Tucson, AZ, December 1990.

(with R. J. Davis) "Security Pipeline Interface (SPI)", in Proc. 6th Computer Security Applications Conference, Tucson, AZ, December 1990.

"A General Purpose Shell for Risk Analysis", in New Risks, edited by Louis Cox, Jr. and Paolo Ricci, Plenum Press, 1990 [this is the Proceedings of the Society for Risk Analysis National Conference, Boston, 1986].

(with Brad Stubbs) "Mapping the Virus Battlefield: An Overview of Personal Computer Vulnerabilities to Virus Attack" in Rogue Programs, edited by Lance J. Hoffman, Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1990.

(with B. Hung) "A Pictorial Representation and Validation of the Emerging Computer System Security Risk Management Framework" in Proc. 1989 Computer Security Risk Management Model Builders Workshop, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, Md.

"Computer Viruses: a Plea for Sanity", pp. 28-29 in Computer Viruses, Deloitte, Haskins + Sells, New York, NY, 1989.

"A Prototype Implementation of a General Risk Model", 1st International NBS/NCSC Invitational Workshop on Risk Management Models, May 24-26, 1988, Denver, Colorado.

"Smoking Out the Bad Actors: Risk Analysis in the Age of the Microcomputer", Proc. COMPSEC 87, Fourth National Computer Security Conference of the United Kingdom, October 28-29, 1987, Windsor, England. (reprinted in Computers and Security 8 (1989), 299-302).

(with L. Rutledge) "A Survey of Issues in Computer Network Security", Computers and Security, Vol. 5, No. 4 (Dec. 1986), pp. 296-308. (reprinted in Management and Organization of Automation, Holland, 1990)

(with L. Moran) "Societal Vulnerability to Computer System Failures", Computers and Security, Vol. 5 (1986), pp. 211-217.

"Societal Vulnerability to Computer Systems Failures", Proc. COMPASS '86 Computer Assurance Conference, IEEE Order No. 86TH0143-8, pp. 8-9, July 1986.

"Risk Analysis and Computer Security: Bridging the Cultural Gaps", Proc. 9th National Computer Security Conference, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, Md., September 1986.

"PC Software for Risk Analysis Proves Effective", Government Computer News, Vol. 4, No. 18, September 27, 1985, pp. 58-59.

(with A. F. Westin) "A Survey: Office Automation Security and Privacy Practices", Computer Security Journal, Vol. 3, No. 2, Winter 1985.

"Information Policy -- Domestic Players and Legislation" in "Institutional Options for Addressing Information Policy Issues", U. S. Congress Office of Technology Assessment, November 29, 1983.

"Impacts of Information System Vulnerabilities on Society", Proceedings of the 1982 National Computer Conference, pp. 461-467.

translated into Italian and reprinted in Sistemi e Automazione, No. 246, March 1984.

(with L. A. Neitzel) "Inexact Risk Analysis", Proceedings of the IEEE 1980 International Conference on Cybernetics and

Society, Boston, Mass., October 1980.

reprinted in Computer Security Journal, Vol. 1, No. 1,
Spring 1981

(with A. D. Friedman) "Towards a Fail-Safe Approach to Secure
Databases", Proceedings of the 1980 Symposium on Security and
Privacy, IEEE Catalog No. CH1522-2, April 1980.

"A Research Agenda for Privacy in the Next Decade" in
Computers and Privacy in the Next Decade, L. J. Hoffman (Ed.),
Academic Press, New York, N. Y., 1980.

reprinted in Computerworld, August 13, 1980

"Nuclear Engineers of the 1980s?", Datamation, February 1980,
pp. 198-200.

(with L. A. Neitzel) "Fuzzy Cost/Benefit Analysis",
Proceedings of the First International Symposium on Policy
Analysis and Information Systems, Durham, N. C., June 1979.

reprinted in Wang, P. P. and Chang, S. K. D., Fuzzy
Sets, Plenum Press, New York and London, 1980, pp.
275-290.

"The Application of Networks in Basic Computer Science and
Information Science Research", Vol. 15, No. 6, Information
Processing and Management, pp. 269-280.

"Personal Computers and People", Proceedings of the 2nd Rocky
Mountain Symposium on Microcomputers, pp. 7-10.

(with E. Michelman and D. Clements), "SECURATE: Security
Evaluation and Analysis Using Fuzzy Metrics", Proceedings of
the 1978 AFIPS National Computer Conference, June 1978, pp.
531-540.

"Privacy Laws Affecting System Design", Computers and Society,
Fall 1977.

Compte rendu des Journees "Securite en Informatique", Bulletin
de Liaison de Club Banques de Donnes, No. 16, Juin 1976, IRIA,
Rocquencourt, France.

(with F. Sindelar) "A Two-Level Disk Protection System",
Proceedings of the Second USA-Japan Computer Conference,
August 1975.

"Computer Security: a Course", Computers and Society, Vol. 5,
No. 4, Winter 1974.

"Course Outline for Computer Security and Privacy", Bulletin of the ACM Special Interest Group on Computer Science Education, Vol. 6, No. 3 (September 1974), pp. 13-17.

"Constructing Security Ratings for Computer Systems", Proceedings of the IEEE National Telecommunications Conference, December 1974.

(with F. Woodward) "Worst-Case Costs for Dynamic Data Element Security Decisions", Proceedings of the 1974 ACM Conference, pp. 539-544.

(with T. D. Friedman) "Execution Time Requirements of Programmed Encipherment Methods", Communications of the ACM, Vol. 17, No. 8 (August 1974).

"Research on Computer Security Costs at the University of California, Berkeley", Proceedings of the 1974 AFIPS National Computer Conference, Vol. 43, pp. 993-994.

"IBM's Resource Security System (RSS)", in Security and Privacy in Computer Systems (L. J. Hoffman, Ed.), 1973.

(with H. Campaigne) "Computer Privacy and Security", Computers and Automation, July 1973, pp. 12-17.

(with R. Sandor) "Computers and Commodity Trading", Commodities, Vol. 1, No. 1, February/March 1973, pp. 20-23.

"The Formulary Model for Flexible Privacy and Access Controls", Proceedings of the AFIPS 1971 Fall Joint Computer Conference, pp. 587-601.

(with W. F. Miller) "Getting a Personal Dossier from a Statistical Data Bank", Datamation, May 1970.

"Computers and Privacy: A Survey", Computing Surveys, Vol. 1, No. 2 (June 1969), pp. 85-103.

Reprinted in P. Freeman, Software Systems Principles--A Survey, Science Research Associates, Inc., 1975

Reprinted in IEEE Computer Society, Tutorial Notes on Computer Security and Integrity, 1977.

C. Reports

(Reports which were eventually published are listed under

"Papers" and not repeated here.)

(with R. Wandhekar and J. L. Sibert), A Preliminary Investigation of User-Friendliness in Existing Solar Power Cost Evaluation Systems, Report GWU-IASE-001, Institute for Analysis of Solar Energy, November 11, 2009.

(with K. A. Metivier Carreiro), Computer Technology to Balance Accountability and Anonymity in Self-regulatory Privacy Regimes, Report CPI-1997-01, Cyberspace Policy Institute, George Washington University, February 1997.

(with I. Auston, B. Humphreys, P. Clayton, I. Kohane, and Z. Geisslerova) Confidentiality of Electronic Health Data: Methods for Protecting Personally Identifiable Information, Report CBM 95-10 of National Library of Medicine, 1996.

Balanced Key Escrow, Report GWU-ICTSP-95-04, Institute for Computer and Telecommunications Systems Policy, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., August 1995.

(with J. A. Fitch) A General Representation of Security and Integrity Cascade Problems in Networks, Report GWU-IIST-92-06, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., February 1992.

Congressional Testimony on the Computer Security Act of 1987 and on Computer Viruses: Two Recent Statements, Report GWU-IIST-90-11, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., March 1990.

(with Russell Davis) An Application of Parallelism and Pipelining in Computer Security, Report GWU-IIST-89-28, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., November 1989.

A Prototype Implementation of a General Risk Model, presented at the NBS/NCSC Invitational Workshop on Risk Management Models, May 24-26, 1988, Denver, Colorado

Making Every Vote Count: Security and Reliability of Computerized Vote-Counting Systems, Report GWU-IIST-87-17, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., December

1987.

Smoking Out the Bad Actors: Risk Analysis in the Age of the Microcomputer, Report GWU-IIST-87-16, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., October 1987.

(with W. Neugent, J. Gilligan, and Z. Ruthberg) Technology Assessment: Methods for Measuring the Level of Computer Security, National Bureau of Standards Special Pub 500-133, October 1985.

Automated Risk Analysis Packages for Computer Security, Report GWU-IIST-85-13, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., August 1985.

(with A. F. Westin) Privacy and Security Issues in the Use of Personal Information About Clients and Customers on Micro and Personal Computers used in Office Automation, U. S. Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, December 1984.

(with P. Woodard and R. Belair) Audit Manual for Criminal History Records Systems, Search Group, Inc., December 1982.

(with E. J. Novotny) Transborder Data Flows: The Emerging Issues, Report GWU-IIST-82-02, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., 1982.

(with T. J. Nagy) Exploratory Evaluation of the Accuracy of Linguistic vs. Numeric Risk Assessment of Computer Security, Report GWU-IIST-81-08, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D. C., May 1981.

(with J. J. Cary) A Modular Method for Measuring Overhead Costs, Report GWU-EECS-79-06, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, The George Washington University, Washington, D.C., December 4, 1979.

The Application of Networking to Basic Computer and Information Science Research (Editor), May 1978.

(with E. H. Michelman and D. Clements) SECURATE User's Manual, Memorandum No. UCB/ERL M77/49, Electronics Research Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, July 1977.

Security Ratings for Computer Systems, Memorandum ERL-M444, Electronics Research Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, May 1974.

The Engineering of Access Control Mechanisms in Physics Data Bases, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Report 118, July 1970.

(with D. Wortman) Steps Toward A Formalism for the Formulary Model, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Computation Group, CGTM 83, December 1969.

Incremental Cost of Encoding Data in a Tape-Based Information Storage and Retrieval System, or It's Dirt Cheap to Scramble Your Data!, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Computation Group, CGTM 76, September 1969.

Social Data vs. Individual Privacy: Computers, Privacy, and the National Data Center, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Computation Group, CGTM 74, August 1969.

The Importance of Access Mechanisms in Large Data Bases, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Computation Group, CGTM 72, July 1969.

(with J. George) A Comparison of Manual and Computer-Based Text Editing, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Computation Group, CGTM 69, April 1969.

OLS360: An On-Line Information Retrieval System for System/360, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center Graphics Studies Group, CGTM 42, June 1967.
D. Films

Three videotapes collectively entitled Techniques for Security and Privacy in Computer Systems, produced in 1977 in conjunction with the University of California College of Engineering, Extension Media Center, and Educational Television Office:

- a) Authentication Methods in Computer Systems
- b) Authorization and Logging in Computer Systems
- c) Modern Encryption Techniques

IV. COURSES TAUGHT

A. Regular University Credit Courses

Information Warfare
Electronic Commerce
Information Policy and Computer Security
Technical Methods for Computer Privacy and Security
Advanced Computer Security Seminar
Computer Virus Seminar
Programming Techniques and Data Structures
Machine Structures
Assembly Language
Introduction to Computer Programming
Operating Systems
Computers and Society
Privacy in the Computer Age

B. Short Courses

Cryptography
Cryptography Policy
Information Policy
Computer Viruses
Risk Analysis and Expert Systems
Technical Methods for Computer Security
Computer Security and Privacy
Computer Security and Risk Analysis
Privacy: Legal and Technological Protection in the
Computer Age
Law Enforcement Information System Management

These were given at the following places:

1996, 1997 Western Institute for Computer Science, Stanford
University
1995 25th Annual Institute in Computer Science, Stanford
University
1991 National Security Agency
1988 Secret Service
1988 National Computer Security Center
1987 National Institutes of Health
1985 Mobil Oil Corporation
1984-1985 Office of Personnel Management
1984 ACM Washington Chapter Professional Development
Seminar
1981 Eleventh Annual Institute in Computer Science,
University of California, Santa Cruz
1978 ACM Washington Chapter Professional Development
Seminar

LANCE J. HOFFMAN

1975 IRIA, Rocquencourt, France
1975 Genootschap voor Automatisering, Amsterdam, Holland
1975 Universite Scientifique et Medicale, Grenoble,
 France
1970-1974 University of California Extension, Berkeley
1974 ACM San Francisco Peninsula Chapter
1974 Fourth Annual Institute in Computer Science,
 University of California, Santa Cruz
1973 International Summer School on Time-Sharing, The
 Technion, Haifa, Israel
1972 IBM Summer Institute, San Jose, California

V. PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Fellow, Association for Computing Machinery